

GCSE Maths: Volume of cylinders, and density (Higher): worksheet

GCSE Maths - Volume, Surface Area and 3D Shapes - Higher - Lesson 19.6

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

27 questions. Write your answers in the spaces. Answers and step-by-step help are free at websink.site/gcse/maths/ch19-volume-surface-area-3d/higher/volume-of-cylinders-and-density/

Exercise 19F Cylinders and density: exact answers (non-calculator)

Non-calculator

1 Work out the volume of each cylinder. Give your answers in terms of π .

(a) radius 3 cm, height 10 cm

Answer: _____

(b) radius 5 cm, height 4 cm

Answer: _____

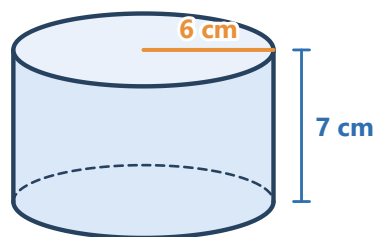
(c) diameter 8 cm, height 5 cm

Answer: _____

(d) radius 1.5 cm, height 8 cm

Answer: _____

2 The diagram shows a cylinder. Work out its volume. Leave your answer in terms of π .



Answer: _____

3 Work out the height of each cylinder.

(a) Radius 5 cm, volume $150\pi \text{ cm}^3$

Answer: _____

(b) Radius 6 cm, volume $252\pi \text{ cm}^3$

Answer: _____

(c) Radius 4 cm, volume $96\pi \text{ cm}^3$

Answer: _____

4 A tin of tomatoes is a cylinder with radius 3.5 cm and height 10 cm. Use $\pi = 22 \div 7$ to work out the volume of the tin.

Answer: _____

- 5** Cylinder A has radius 2 cm and height 9 cm. Cylinder B has radius 3 cm and height 4 cm. Show that the two cylinders have the same volume.

Answer:

- 6** A prism has a semicircle as its cross-section. The semicircle has radius 6 cm. The prism is 10 cm long. Work out the volume, in terms of π .

Answer:

- 7** Work out each missing value.

- (a)** A block has mass 450 g and volume 50 cm^3 . Find the density.

Answer:

- (b)** Aluminium has density 2.7 g/cm^3 . Find the mass of 200 cm^3 .

Answer:

- (c)** A metal has density 8 g/cm^3 . A piece has mass 600 g. Find its volume.

Answer:

- 8** A block of wood is a cuboid 10 cm by 5 cm by 4 cm. Its mass is 160 g. Work out the density of the wood.

Answer:

- 9** The density of a type of oak is 750 kg/m^3 . A plank has volume 0.04 m^3 . Work out the mass of the plank.

Answer:

- 10** A cylindrical water tank has radius 10 cm and height 20 cm. Show that its capacity is 2π litres.

Answer:

- 11** A cylinder contains water of volume $900\pi \text{ cm}^3$. The radius of the cylinder is 10 cm. Work out the depth of the water.

Answer:

- 12** Ali works out the volume of a cylinder with diameter 10 cm and height 6 cm. He writes $V = \pi \times 10^2 \times 6 = 600\pi \text{ cm}^3$. What mistake has he made? Write the correct volume.

Answer:

- 13** A cylinder has radius r and height h . Write what happens to its volume when (a) the height is doubled, (b) the radius is doubled.

- (a)** The height is doubled

Answer:

- (b)** The radius is doubled

Answer:

- 14** A cylinder has volume $90\pi \text{ cm}^3$ and height 10 cm. Work out the radius.

Answer:

- 15** Work out the radius of a cylinder with volume $200\pi \text{ cm}^3$ and height 2 cm.

Answer:

- 16** A cylinder of radius r and height h just fits inside a cuboid with a square base, as shown in a plan: the cuboid has base of side $2r$ and the same height h . Show that the ratio of the volume of the cylinder to the volume of the cuboid is $\pi : 4$.

Answer:

Exercise 19G Cylinders and density (calculator)

Calculator allowed

1 Work out the volume of each cylinder. Give your answers to 3 significant figures.

(a) radius 4 cm, height 10 cm

Answer:

(b) radius 2.5 cm, height 7.2 cm

Answer:

(c) diameter 12 cm, height 15 cm

Answer:

(d) radius 0.8 m, height 1.5 m

Answer:

2 Work out the volume of each cylinder. Give your answers correct to 1 decimal place.

(a) radius 6.4 cm, height 3 cm

Answer:

(b) diameter 6.6 cm, height 11 cm

Answer:

3 A can of drink is a cylinder with diameter 6.6 cm and height 11 cm. A label says the can holds 330 ml. Is the label correct? Show your working and give a reason.

Answer:

4 A water tank is a cylinder with radius 0.8 m and height 1.5 m. Work out the capacity of the tank in litres. Give your answer to the nearest litre.

Answer:

5 A metal pipe is a hollow cylinder 20 cm long. The outer radius is 5 cm and the inner radius is 4 cm. Work out the volume of metal in the pipe, to 3 significant figures.

Answer:

6 Can A has radius 3 cm and height 10 cm. Can B has radius 4 cm and height 6 cm. Which can holds more, and by how much? Give the difference to 3 significant figures.

Answer:

7 An iron rod is a cylinder with radius 1.5 cm and length 40 cm. The density of iron is 7.8 g/cm^3 . Work out the mass of the rod in kilograms, to 3 significant figures.

Answer:

8 A cylindrical jug has radius 8 cm. It holds 2 litres when full. Work out the height of the jug, to 3 significant figures.

Answer:

9 A trough is a prism whose cross-section is a semicircle of radius 15 cm. The trough is 2 m long. How many litres of water does it hold when full? Give your answer to 3 significant figures.

Answer:

- 10** A cylinder of radius 5 cm and height 10 cm fits exactly inside a cube of side 10 cm. What percentage of the volume of the cube is taken up by the cylinder? Give your answer to 3 significant figures.

Answer:

- 11** A brass cylinder has radius 2 cm and height 5 cm. Its mass is 420 g. Work out the density of brass, to 1 decimal place.

Answer: