

GCSE Maths: Scale drawings and maps (Higher): worksheet

GCSE Maths - Loci, Bearings and Vectors - Higher - Lesson 22.1

Name: _____

Date: _____

Score: _____

27 questions. Write your answers in the spaces. Answers and step-by-step help are free at websink.site/gcse/maths/ch22-constructions-loci-bearings-vectors/higher/scale-drawings-and-maps/

Exercise 22A Scale and ratio

Non-calculator

1 Write each scale as a ratio in the form 1 : n .

(a) 1 cm represents 5 m

Answer:

(b) 1 cm represents 20 m

Answer:

(c) 1 cm represents 500 m

Answer:

(d) 1 cm represents 2 km

Answer:

2 The scale of a map is shown. Work out the real distance for each map distance.

(a) Scale 1 : 1000. Map distance 3 cm. Give your answer in metres.

Answer:

(b) Scale 1 : 5000. Map distance 8 cm. Give your answer in metres.

Answer:

(c) Scale 1 : 25 000. Map distance 6 cm. Give your answer in kilometres.

Answer:

(d) Scale 1 : 200 000. Map distance 2.5 cm. Give your answer in kilometres.

Answer:

(e) Scale 1 : 50 000. Map distance 12 cm. Give your answer in kilometres.

Answer:

(f) Scale 1 : 200. Drawing length 9 cm. Give your answer in metres.

Answer:

3 A map has a scale of 1 : 50 000. Two towns are 7.2 cm apart on the map. How far apart are the towns in real life? Give your answer in km.

Answer:

4 Work out the length on the map or drawing for each real length.

(a) Scale 1 : 1000. Real length 50 m.

Answer:

(b) Scale 1 : 50 000. Real length 2 km.

Answer:

(c) Scale 1 : 250 000. Real length 15 km.

Answer:

(d) Scale 1 : 2000. Real length 360 m.

Answer:

(e) Scale 1 : 25 000. Real length 4.5 km.

Answer:

(f) Scale 1 : 20. Real length 1.8 m.

Answer:

5 Work out the scale of each map as a ratio in the form 1 : n .

(a) 4 cm on the map represents 2 km.

Answer:

(b) 5 cm on the map represents 250 m.

Answer:

(c) 2 cm on the map represents 8 km.

Answer:

(d) 3 cm on the plan represents 6 m.

Answer:

6 A toy car is a model of a real car. The scale of the model is 1 : 24. The model is 17.5 cm long. Work out the length of the real car. Give your answer in metres.

Answer:

7 A wall is 5.6 m long. It is drawn on a plan with a scale of 1 : 50. How long is the wall on the plan?

Answer:

8 The scale of a map is 1 cm to 250 m.

(a) Write the scale as a ratio in the form 1 : n .

Answer:

(b) Two lakes are 7.4 cm apart on the map. How far apart are they in real life? Give your answer in km.

Answer:

9 Sam says: "A scale of 1 : 2000 means that 1 cm on the map is 2000 m in real life." Is Sam right? Explain your answer.

Answer:

10 Map A has a scale of 1 : 25 000. Map B shows the same area with a scale of 1 : 50 000. Which map shows more detail? Give a reason using the distance that 1 cm represents on each map.

Answer:

11 A walker follows a path that measures 8.4 cm on a map with a scale of 1 : 25 000. She walks at 3 km/h. How many minutes does the walk take?

Answer:

- 12 Show that** on a map with a scale of 1 : 50 000, a distance of 2 cm on the map is 1 km in real life.

Answer:

- 13** The scale of a map is 1 : 25 000. A forest has an area of 8 cm^2 on the map. Work out the real area of the forest in km^2 .

Answer:

- 14** A plan of a field has a scale of 1 : 2000. The field has an area of 15 cm^2 on the plan. Work out the real area of the field in m^2 .

Answer:

- 15** The scale of a map is 1 : 20 000. A square park has sides of 3 cm on the map. **Show that** the real area of the park is 0.36 km^2 .

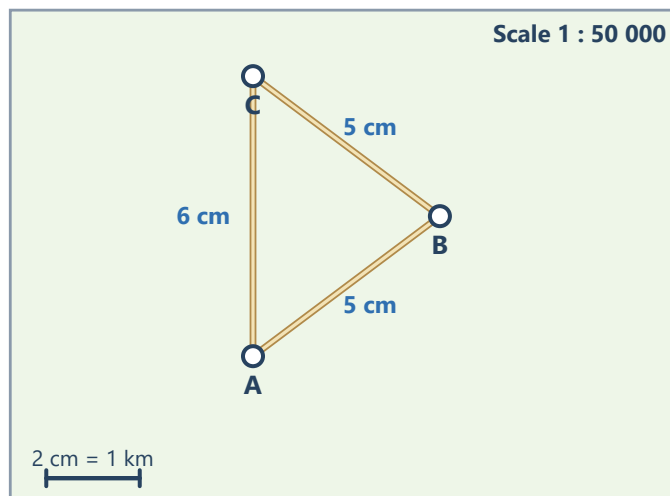
Answer:

- 16 Challenge.** On a map, 6 cm represents 9 km. A road measures 14.2 cm on the same map. Work out the real length of the road.

Answer:

Exercise 22B Maps and scale drawings in context Calculator allowed

- 1** The map shows three villages A, B and C joined by roads. The scale is 1 : 50 000.



- (a)** Work out the real length of the road from A to B.

Answer:

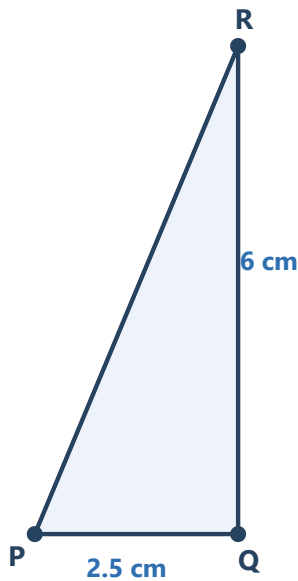
- (b)** Work out the real length of the road from A to C.

Answer:

- (c)** Pat drives from A to C by way of B. How much further is this than driving straight from A to C?

Answer:

- 2** A ladder is 6.5 m long. Its foot is 2.5 m from a vertical wall on flat ground. Make a scale drawing of the right-angled triangle using a scale of 1 cm to 1 m (the triangle in the picture is drawn to this scale). Measure the angle between the ladder and the ground. Give your answer to the nearest degree.



Answer:

- 3** The shadow of a flagpole on level ground is 8 m long. The angle of elevation of the Sun is 35° . Use a scale drawing with 1 cm to 1 m to find the height of the flagpole to the nearest metre.

Answer:

- 4** A drawing of a footbridge has a scale of 1 : 200. The real bridge is 36 m long. How long is the bridge on the drawing?

Answer:

- 5** The scale of a map is 1 : 50 000. Write the scale in the form "1 cm represents ___ km".

Answer:

- 6** A map has a scale of 1 cm to 5 km.

(a) Write the scale as a ratio in the form 1 : n .

Answer:

(b) The distance between two cities on the map is 7.4 cm. Work out the real distance.

Answer:

- 7** On a map with a scale of 1 : 25 000, a school is 4.8 cm east and 3.6 cm north of a railway station. Work out the real distance from the station to the school in a straight line. Give your answer in km.

Answer:

- 8** A cyclist rides along a route that is 15.6 cm long on a map with a scale of 1 : 50 000. She cycles at 12 km/h. How long does the ride take? Give your answer in minutes.

Answer:

- 9** A model of a tower is built to a scale of 1 : 300. The model is 18 cm tall. A window on the model is 0.5 cm tall. Work out the real height of (a) the tower, (b) the window. Give both answers in metres.

Answer:

- 10** A map has a scale of 1 : 10 000. A rectangular field measures 3.2 cm by 2.5 cm on the map. Work out the real area of the field in hectares. (1 hectare = $10\,000\text{ m}^2$.)

Answer:

- 11 Challenge.** A model boat is made to a scale of 1 : 20. The model holds 250 cm^3 of water. Work out the volume of the real boat in m^3 . ($1 \text{ m}^3 = 1\,000\,000 \text{ cm}^3$.)

Answer: